

TUGTM7 | January 2019

### **Terrain Underground**



PVC underground drainage systems



### Terrain Underground

Using the latest plastics manufacturing technology to satisfy the requirements of today's installers, the Terrain underground range offers both rigid and foam core pipe and a comprehensive range of fittings to suit all applications. Terrain underground products represent the benchmark for quality, supported with outstanding service levels. Our comprehensive range of underground drainage products are suitable for commercial, industrial, housing and public sector developments.

- Industry leading
- Simple to install
- Flexible, to accommodate normal ground movement
- Adaptable, to connect to existing drainage systems
- Supported through extensive technical experience on all aspects of design and installation
- Fully accredited product system



Available in 82, 110 and 160mm diameters.

110 and 160mm comply with BS EN 1401 (BS 4660).

#### Foamcore pipe

Manufactured using the latest tri-extrusion techniques to produce a three layer pipe that is 25% lighter than standard PVC-u pipe.

Available in 110 and 160mm diameters. Carries BBA certificate 95/3086.

As you would expect from a market leader our products come with all relevant standards including:

#### **Manufacturing Standards**

EN 1401:1998 Underground Drainage

EN 7158:2001 Plastic Inspection Chambers for Drains and Sewers

#### **Quality Management Systems Standards**

EN ISO 9001:2008 Management System

EN ISO14001:2004 Management System

BS OHSAS 18001:2007 Management System

PASS 99:2006 Integrated Management Registration

Larger pipework and fittings for 315mm diameter are available on request









### Contents

#### **Sustainable Materials**

Plastics are among the most researched materials in the world and rapid technological and manufacturing developments made in recent years have allowed for continuous innovation.

Polypipe Terrain pioneered the development of PVC material for the manufacturing of drainage pipes and fittings; we remain at the forefront of the industry across the globe and are proud to be pioneering the industry with the development of our LEAD-FREE system.

Utilising a lead-free material composition contributes significantly to an environmentally friendly manufacturing process and gives a finished product that is fully recyclable in accordance with British Standards.

For further information, please refer to www.polypipe.com

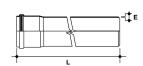
### Terrain Underground

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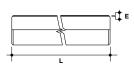
Terrain pipes & fittings					
	Size (mm)	L	E (min)	Code	
SOLIE	WALL PIPE PLA	IN ENDED			
	82	3m	2.25	3DP3	
\$	110	3m	3.2	4DP3	
\$	160	3m	4.1	6DP3	
	82	5.8m	2.25	3DP58	
\$	110	5.8m	3.2	4DP58	
\$	160	5.8m	4.1	6DP58	





	Size (mm)	L	E (min)	Code
SOLI	D WALL PIPE SII	NGLE SOCKET		
\$	110	3m	3.2	4DP3S
\$	110	6m	3.2	4DP6S
\$	160	6m	4.1	6DP6S





Size (mm)	L	E (min)	Code
FOAMCORE PIPE PLAI	N ENDED		
110	3m	3.2	4EUP3
110	5.8m	3.2	4EUP58
160	5.8m	4.1	6EUP58





Size (mm)	L	E (min)	Code
FOAMCORE PIPE SING	LE SOCKET		
110	3m	3.2	4EUP3S
110	6m	3.2	4EUP6S
160	3m	4.1	6EUP3S
160	6m	4.1	6EUP6S

# Terrain Drainage System

### Terrain pipes & fittings D Range

				Code		
COUF	COUPLER DOUBLE SOCKET - with central stop					
	82	136	3.5	3D20D		
\$	110	122	2	4D20D		
\$	160	154	4	6D20D		

	Size (mm)	L	Code
SLII	P COUPLER - for in	nserting new fittings into existi	ng pipework (e.g. refurbishment or repair)
♥	110	122	4D20DSC
\$	160	154	6D20DSC

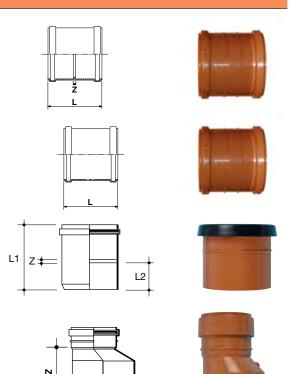
Size (mm)			L2		Code
PIPE	END SOCKET				
\$	110	121	48	3	4D69
\$	160	167	68	3	6D69

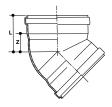
Size (mm)		z	Code				
LEV	LEVEL INVERT TAPER - larger end spigot and smaller end socket						
\$	110/82	104	43DT				
\$	160/110	143	64DT				

Material: PVC-u

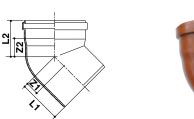
	Size (mm)	Angle°	L	Z	Code			
	SHORT RADIUS BEND DOUBLE SOCKET - to change pipe direction: 87½°, 45°, 30° & 15° as standard							
	82	<b>87</b> ½	142	70	3D23D			
	82	45	97	25	3D25D			
\$	110	871/2	120	70	4D23D			
\$	110	45	87	37	4D25D			
\$	110	30	83	27	4D27D			
\$	110	15	76	20	4D29D			
8	160	871/2	202	124	6D23D			
\$	160	45	122	49	6D25D			

	Size (mm)	Angle°	L1	L2	<b>Z1</b>	Z2	Code	
	SHORT RADIUS BEND SINGLE SOCKET - to change pipe direction: 87½°, 45°, 30° & 15° as standard							
\$	110	45	85	89	27	39	4D25	
8	110	30	78	86	17	29	4D27	
\$	110	15	71	79	9	22	4D29	
8	160	871/2	164	166	84	100	6D23	
\$	160	45	117	116	37	50	6D25	
\\$	160	30	107	112	25	40	6D27	





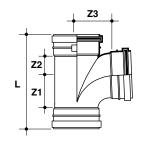




# Pipes & Fittings

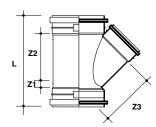
#### **Terrain pipes & fittings D Range**





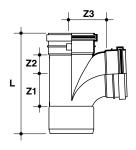
	Size (mm)	Angle°	L	<b>Z1</b>	Z2	Z3	Code	
SIN	SINGLE EQUAL JUNCTION							
\$	110	871/2	268	87	57	87	4D30D	
\$	160	871/2	338	95	99	99	6D30D	
	82	45	265	19	108	102	3D33D	
\$	110	45	294	37	137	137	4D33D	
\$	160	45	399	52	203	203	6D33D	





	Size (mm)	Angle°	L	Z1	Z2	Z3	Code	
SINGLE UNEQUAL JUNCTION (all sockets) - to join 110mm branch pipe to 160mm main pipe at an angle								
♥	160/110	45	278	27	143	143	64D33D	





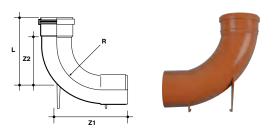
	Size (mm)	Angle°	L	Z1	Z2	Z3	Code	
SINGLE EQUAL JUNCTION SPIGOT OUTLET - to join 110 or 160mm branch to 110 or 160mm main pipe at an angle								
\$	110	87½	239	59	69	69	4D30	

(110mm)  $87\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$  and  $45^{\circ}$  as standard. (160mm)  $45^{\circ}$  as standard.

# Terrain Drainage System

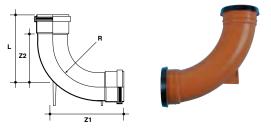
Size (mm)	Angle°	L	R	Z1	Z2	Code
REST BEND SING	GLE SOCK	ET - to ch	ange 110m	m at base o	of soil stack	: 87½° as standard
110	871/2	230	200	245	170	4D21

Satisfies recommendations of BS 5772: 1994.

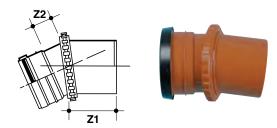


Size (mm)	Angle°	L	R	<b>Z</b> 1	Z2	Code
REST BEND DOL	JBLE SOCK	<b>(ET -</b> to c	hange 110r	mm at base	of soil stac	k: 87½° as standard
110	871/2	205	200	245	170	4D21D

Satisfies recommendations of BS 5772: 1994.



	Size (mm)	Angle°	Z1	Z2	Code
VAF	RIABLE BEND	SINGLE SOCK	ET - to change 11	0mm pipe direction	n by 0-25°
\$	110	0-25	86	45	4DV40



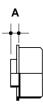
Z dimensions are constant whichever angle is selected.

Any non-standard angle can be achieved if used in conjunction with a standard fitting.

# Pipes & Fittings

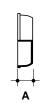
#### **Terrain pipes & fittings**





Size (mm)		А	Code
SOCK	CET PLUG	- to blank off any ring seal socket plus allowing a boss con	nection
\$	110	18	4D68
\$	160	16	4D68

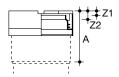




:	Size (mm)		Code
TEMI	PORARY SITE CA	P - for temporary capping of system	
\$	110	30	4D65

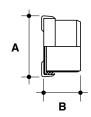
Versions for external and internal use.





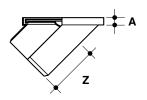
	Size (mm)	Α	Z1	Z2	Code
A	CCESS CAP - Solve	ent Socket			
	110	97	21	46	4D63
	160	122	22	42	6D63





Size (mm)			Code
ACCESS CAP - to allow or rodding	v full bore access to 82	2, 110 or 160mm pipework fo	r inspection
110	118	103	4D64
160 186		107	6D64





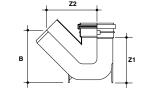
	Size (mm)	A	Z	Code
RODI	DING EYE - ellip	otical rodding eye with 11	0mm pipe size spigot	
BBA	110	13	95	4DRE

### Terrain Drainage System

#### **Terrain gullies & hoppers**

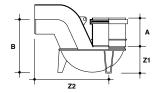
	Size (mm)	Α	В	Z1	Z2	Code
(	GULLY TRAP - to ob	tain 'P' trap,	add 45° bend			
	110	50	190	120	210	4DG90

Material: Polypropylene





	Size (mm)	А	В	Z1	Z2	Code
'F	'TRAP - to obtain	'Q' or 'S' trap	o, add 45° or 8	7½° bend		
	110	104	193	92	265	4DG91





Size (mm)	L	Z	Code			
<b>SQUARE HOPPER HEAD</b> - Spigot outlet may be cut off to reveal socket which can accept solvent-welded pipe as extended spigot						
110	203	105	4DG92			

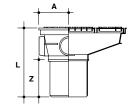
Material: PVC-u and Polypropylene. Terracotta body with black grid.





Si	ze (mm)	A	L	Z	Code		
	<b>RECTANGULAR HOPPER HEAD</b> - Back inlet plate incorporates two easily removable discs to create apertures for insertion of 40mm waste pipes						
	110	85	203	105	4DG93		

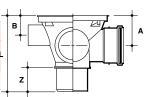
Material: PVC-u and Polypropylene. Terracotta body with black grid.





Size (mm)	A	В	L	Z	Code	
CIRCULAR GULLY - Incorporates plugged horizontal pipe entries: 2 x 110mm spigots, 1 x 110mm ring seal socket and 1 x 68mm rainwater pipe socket						
110	104	193	92	265	4DG80	

Material: PVC-u. Spigot outlet may be cut off to reveal socket which can accept solvent-welded pipe as extended spigot.



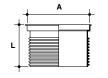


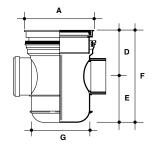
ĺ	А	L	Code			
	<b>EXTENSION PIECE</b> - to extend upper aperture of 4DG80 Circular Gully to surface level or to lower horizontal pipe entries beneath surface level					
	213	150	4DG81			

Requires mastic sealant for forming airtight/watertight seal.

Size (mm)	A	D	E	F	G	Code
BOTTLE GULLY WITH ROUND COVER - removable dip tube provides 50mm deep trap						
110	213	150	154	304	190	4DG97

Material: PVC-u and Polypropylene. Incorporates 110mm back inlet connection. Terracotta body with black cover.









# Gullies & Hoppers

#### **Terrain gullies & hoppers**

 Size (mm)
 A
 B
 C
 D
 E
 F
 G
 Code

 BOTTLE GULLY WITH SQUARE COVER - removable dip tube provides 50mm deep trap

 110
 232
 76
 60
 212
 154
 366
 190
 4DG89

Material: PVC-u and Polypropylene. Incorporates 2 x waste back inlet connections, can also accept up to 6 different pipes either direct or via adaptors. Terracotta body with black grid.





А	Code
SEALED COVER - to cap 4DG80 Cirular Gully or 4DG81 extension	
211	4DG82

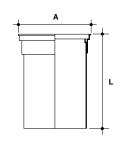




A	Code		
<b>CIRCULAR GRATING</b> - to provide an open grating for surface water drainage for 4DG80 Circular Gully or 4DG81 Extension Piece			
211	4DG83		

Also: spare grating for 4DG97 Bottle Gully.





Size (mm)	A L		Code				
RAISING PIECE - to extend upper aperture of 4DG97 Bottle Gully to surface level or to lower horizontal pipe entries beneath surface level							
200 213 470 <b>4DG96</b>							
Associate DVC							

Material: PVC-u and Polypropylene. Terracotta body with black grid.



Depth (mm)		Height (mm)	Code			
SQUARE HOPPER COVER - spare grid for 4DG92 Hopper Head						
13	155	155	4DG92G			

Material: Polypropylene.



Width (mm)	Height (mm)	Code			
<b>SQUARE SEALED COVER</b> - converts 4DG92 Square Hopper Head from open grid to sealed cover					
155	155	4DG92GS			

Material: Polypropylene.

# Terrain Drainage System

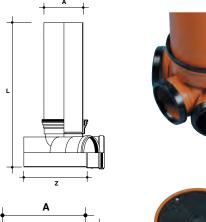
### **Terrain inspection chambers**

Size (mm)	А	L	Z	Code			
SHALLOW INSPECTION CHAMBER - to allow inspection of drainage system							
110 200 586 261 <b>4DI600</b>							

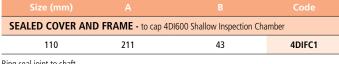
Supplied with 2 plugs for unused entries 200mm socket has angular tolerance of  $\pm$  7° allowing up to 14° adjustment to accommodate pipe variation and ground fall.

9163.4 Access Door may be fitted to the lower opening to achieve double seal.

Access aperture size: 162 x 100mm.





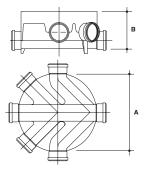


Ring seal joint to shaft.



Size (mm)	А	В	Code			
<b>EQUAL INSPECTION CHAMBER BASE (460mm diameter)</b> - 110mm Chamber Base with $4 \times 110$ mm side branch inlets – 2 at 45° and 2 at 90°						
110	460	220	4DI240B			

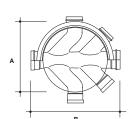
Material: Polyethylene. Supplied with 3 x blanking plugs.





	Size (mm)	A	В	Code	
<b>UNEQUAL INSPECTION CHAMBER BASE (475mm diameter)</b> - 160mm Chamber base with 4 side branch inlets – 2 x 110mm at 45° and 2 x 160mm at 90°					
\$	160/110	460	610	64DI240B	

Material: Polyethylene. Supplied with 4 x blanking plugs.





	А	В	Code	
<b>SIDE RISER</b> - Side riser to be used with 4DI240B and 64DI240B chamber bases. Should be used with riser sealing ring 4DI215S				
♥	460	215	4DI215R	

Material: Polypropylene.

	4	
	1	
0	7	
	4	



Diameter	Code
RISER SEALING RING - Riser sealing sing (for dry fix to 4DI215R)	
470	4DI215S

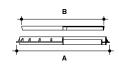
Please Note: Purchased as individual items according to final installation depth requirements.



# Terrain Adaptors

### Terrain inspection chambers





	A	В	Code	
COVER AND FRAME - BS EN 124: 1994 - Group 1, Class A15 (formerly BS497: 1976 Class C+)				
\\$	579	454	4DIFC4	

Material: Polypropylene cover and frame. For domestic drive-ways accessible to vehicles up to one tonne maximum wheel load.

#### **Terrain accessories**



Size (ml)	Code
<b>TERRAIN ACCESSORIES - CLEANING FLUID</b> - for cleaning PVC-u before applying Liquid Weld	pipe and fittings
250	9101.250

Material: Acetone. Screw top cans.





Material: Silicone grease or Soluble lubricant.



	Size (ml)	Code				
	<b>TERRAIN ACCESSORIES - LIQUID WELD -</b> for solvent jointing of PVC-u pipes and fittings cap, incorporates integral brush					
8	250	9100.250				
\$	500	Tub	9100.500			

# Terrain Drainage System

#### **Terrain adaptors**

Size (mm) A B Code

UNIVERSAL RAINWATER ADAPTOR - for connecting round and square PVC-u rainwater downpipe (up to 68mm) to underground drainpipe

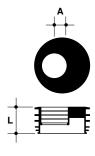
110 110 102 4D76





Size (mm)	Α	L	Code				
UNIVERSAL RAINWATER ADAPTOR - for connecting round and square PVC-u rainwater downpipe (up to 68mm) to underground drainpipe							
110 8 40 <b>4DW200</b>							

Material: EPDM





Size (mm)	A	L	Code	
<b>ADAPTOR TO ABOVE GROUND DRAIN</b> - for connecting 68mm downpipes and 82mm underground drain				
82/68	41	54	3DW25	
110/68	56	54	4DW25	
110/82	56	54	4DW3	

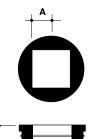
Material: Flex PVC. For round downpipe.

	A	
L		



Size (mm)	Α	L	Code		
ADAPTOR TO ABOVE GROUND DRAIN - for connecting 62mm or 75mm downpipes and 82mm underground drain					
110/62 56 54 <b>4DW23</b>					
110/75	37	58	4DW33		

Material: Flex PVC. For square downpipe.





# Flexicon Couplings & End Caps

#### **Flexicon adaptors**



	Range AB mm Length (min) Code Driver						
FLEX	FLEXICON UNIVERSAL ADAPTORS (XAC)						
\\$	120 - 135/100 - 115	100	XAC400T	7mm/8mm			



	Range AB mm	Length (min)	Code	Driver	
FLEXI	FLEXICON DRAINAGE ADAPTORS (XAC)				
\$	100 - 115/75 - 85	100	XAC85/115T	7mm/7mm	
\$	100 - 115/85 - 95	100	XAC95/115T	7mm/7mm	
\$	130 - 145/110 - 125	120	XAC125/145T	7mm/7mm	
\$	145 - 160/110 - 125	120	XAC125/160T	7mm/7mm	
\$	150 - 165/110 - 115	120	XAC115/165T	7mm/7mm	
\$	160 - 175/110 - 125	120	XAC125/175T	7mm/7mm	



	Range AB mm	Length (min)	Code	Driver
FLEXICON PLUMBING ADAPTORS (XPA)				
\\$	50 - 65/30 - 45	80	XPA45/65T	7mm/7mm
\\$	80 - 95/45 - 50	100	XPA50/95T	7mm/7mm



	Range AB mm	Length (min)	Code	Driver		
FLEXICO	FLEXICON DRAIN COUPLINGS (XDR)					
\\	50 - 65	95	XDR65T	7mm		
\\$	80 - 95	110	XDR95T	7mm		
\$	100 - 115	110	XDR115T	7mm		
\$	110 - 125	120	XDR125T	7mm		
\$	150 - 165	120	XDR165T	7mm		
\$	150 - 175	120	XDR175T	7mm		
\$	175 - 200	150	XDR200T	8mm		

### Flexicon couplings

	Range AB mm	Length (min)	Code	Driver
FLEXICON SHEAR BAND STANDARD COUPLINGS (XSB)				
♥	100 - 125	120	XSB125T	8mm
\$	110 - 120	120	XSB120T	8mm



	Range AB mm	Code	Driver
FLEXICON	END CAPS (XST)		
\$	50 - 65	XST65T	7mm
\$	80 - 95	XST95T	7mm
	100 - 115	XST115T	7mm



### Terrain System Planning

#### System planning

#### Handling

- Take all reasonable care when handling PVC-u, particularly in very cold conditions when the impact strength of the material is reduced.
- Do not throw or drop pipes, or drag them along hard surfaces.
- In case of mechanical handling, use protective slings and padded supports. Metal chains and hooks should not make direct contact with the pipe.

#### **On-site storage**

- Stack pipe lengths:
  - either on a flat base
  - or on level ground
  - or on 75mm x 75mm timber at 1.0m maximum centres
- Provide side support with 75mm wide battens at 1m centres (Fig. 1).
- Maximum stack: seven layers high.
- Ideally, stacks should contain one diameter pipe size only. Where this is not possible, stack largest diameter pipes at base of stack. Small pipes may be nested inside larger pipes.
- If stored in the open for long periods, or exposed to strong sunlight, cover the stack with opaque sheeting.

- Store fittings under cover. Do not remove from cartons or packaging until required.
- Store solvent cement and cleaning fluid in a cool place in accordance with the relevant regulations detailed in the Health & Safety at Work Act 1974.

#### Storage in hot climates

- Ultra-violet light can affect pipes and fittings: pipe colour may change and rubber seals may be degraded.
- Accordingly:
  - store all materials in well-ventilated, shady conditions
  - do NOT expose to direct sunlight
  - keep fittings in original packaging until required for use
- Maximum stack (hot conditions): six layers high.

#### **Site safety**

- The relevant regulations detailed in the Health & Safety at Work Act 1974, and Construction (Design & Management) Regulations 1995, must be adhered to on-site.
- COSHH data sheets are available on request.

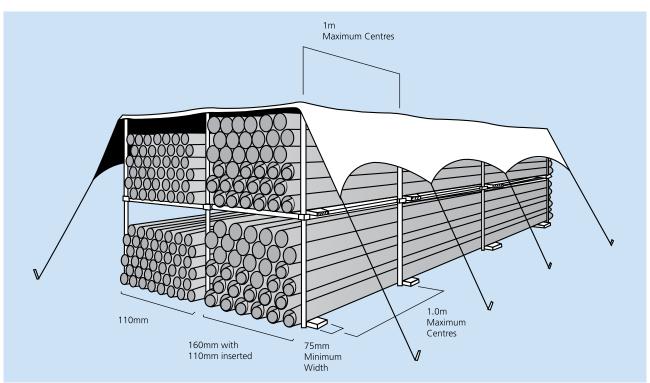


Fig. 1 Pipe stacking

#### **System planning**

#### **Seal ring jointing**

**Important:** A 9mm expansion gap must be created at all seal ring joints to allow pipes to expand or contract without stressing during wide temperature variations.

#### Step 1

Pipe lengths are supplied ready-chamfered. For site-cut pipes and offcuts, ensure cut is square - then file ends to provide 45° external chamfer. (Do not chamfer to a knife edge.) Lubricate rubber seal with 9136 Lubricant (Fig. 2a).

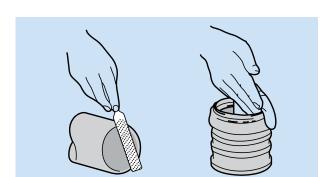


Fig. 2a Filing chamfer



Push pipe fully into socket. Mark pipe against socket edge as shown (Fig. 2b).

#### Step 3

Withdraw pipe until mark is 9mm from socket edge to provide required expansion gap (Figs 2c and 2d).

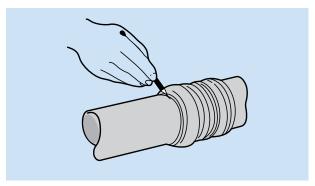


Fig. 2b Pushing in pipe/marking pipe

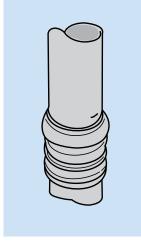


Fig. 2c Pipe withdrawn by 9mm

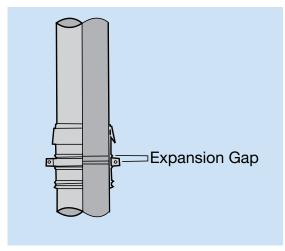


Fig. 2d Pipe Expansion gap

### Terrain System Planning

#### System planning

#### Pipe bedding and backfill

All bedding and backfilling of Terrain Underground pipes should be in accordance with BS EN 5955: Part 6 Installation of PVC-u pipework for gravity drains and sewers, or the BBA Certificate.

Terrain 110mm and 160mm PVC-u underground drainage systems have been awarded British Board of Agrément Certificate No. 94/3049. This allows:

- 50mm depth of granular bedding (Fig. 3)
- Where the as-dug soil is suitable, pipes may be laid directly on a trimmed trench bottom (Fig. 4)

Suitable material is defined as granular material in accordance with the recommendations of BS EN 5955: Part 6: 1980 having a nominal particle size not exceeding 10mm or 14mm for 110mm and 160mm diameter pipes respectively, or that which passes the tests described in appendix A of the above standard.

#### Where the as-dug material is unsuitable

A bed of suitable imported granular material must be laid on the trench bottom prior to installation of pipes and be used for sidefill up to the level of the crown of the pipe.

If the trench may be hand trimmed by shovel and is not puddled when walked on, a bed of 50mm is sufficient (Fig. 3).

When pipes are to be laid in hard ground requiring mechanical means of trimming (e.g. rock, compacted sand or gravel), or in very soft or wet ground, a bed of min. 100mm is required (Fig. 5).

#### **Drains under buildings**

Where drains are required to be laid under buildings, deep hardcore from within the foundation boundaries should be compacted prior to excavating the trench for the pipe. Suitable material should then be employed for the bedding and backfilling.

When trenches are dug from original ground, pipes may be laid and surrounded with appropriate material before the top layer of hardcore is placed.

Where pipes pass through a wall or foundations of a building, they should be protected by a lintel or sleeve.

#### **Shallow drains**

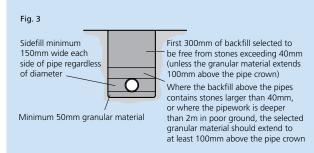
Where there is risk of damage, pipes laid at less than 600mm depth (not under a road) should be protected by use of a paving slab or similar. A minimum 75mm cushioning layer of granular material must be laid between any slab and the crown of the pipe.

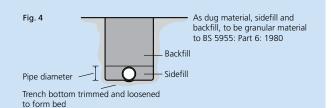
#### Pipes laid under roads

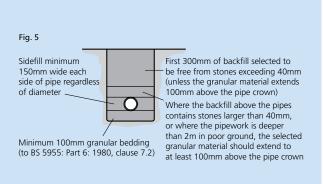
The minimum cover under roads should be 1.2m from the top of the pipe. Where this is less than 1.2m additional protection is required ie. reinforced bridging slabs.

#### Requirements for imported material for backfill

Nominal pipe size	Material complying with BS 882: 1992
110mm	10mm nominal single-sized aggregate
160mm	14mm nominal single-sized aggregate







#### System planning

#### **Rodding points**

Rodding points may be used on drains with invert depths up to 2m. They may be located at the head of a drain or at intermediate positions as an alternative to an inspection chamber or manhole. However,

- Because rodding is possible in the direction of flow only, sufficient rodding points must be incorporated to provide access to all parts of the drain.
- As it is not possible to remove debris from a rodding point, an inspection chamber or manhole must be provided at a point downstream.

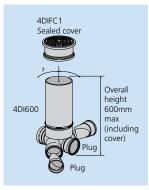
During installation, care must be taken to ensure no load is transferred onto the branch upstand of the pipe.

#### **Shallow inspection chamber**

Provides an alternative to traditional manholes for invert depths up to 600mm. Intermediate depths can be accommodated by cutting chamber riser with a fine-tooth saw. The base unit is supplied with two contoured plugs sealing the two side connections. For left or right hand single connections, the appropriate plug is removed. The 4DI600 Shallow Inspection Chamber can be used with 4DIFC1 Sealed Cover and Frame (PVC-u) (Fig. 6). If situated in an area where it may be damaged, the frame should be surrounded with concrete to prevent movement

### and provide extra security. Inspection chambers

The Terrain 4DI240B and 64DI240B Inspection Chambers provide an alternative to traditional manholes for invert depths up to 1.2 metres. It comprises a base unit and three raising pieces (4DI215R) to allow a range of heights to be easily achieved (Fig. 7).



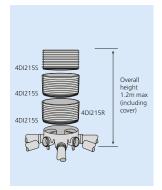


Fig. 6

Fig. 7

#### **Overall heights**

Overall heights	
Including cast iron frame and cover	
Base Unit	285mm
Base unit plus 1 raising piece	520mm
Base unit plus 2 raising pieces	755mm
Base unit plus 3 raising pieces	990mm
Base unit plus 4 raising pieces	1225mm

Intermediate heights can be achieved by cutting the top raising piece as necessary. Chambers should be installed on a 100mm bed of suitable granular material or as dug material. The bedding material must be evenly compacted under the base so that the chamber is fully supported. Different covers are available to meet varying application requirements:

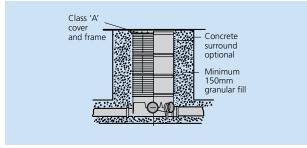


Fig. 8

#### Polypropylene cover and frame (4DIFC4):

For use where cars and light vehicles have access but NOT heavy vehicles (Fig. 9) rated to 35kN.

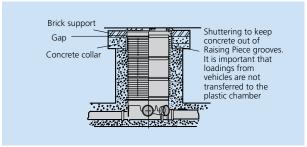


Fig. 9

### Terrain System Planning

#### System planning

#### **Unequal inspection chamber**

Suitable for invert depths of up to 1.2metres, the 64D1240B Unequal Inspection Chamber incorporates a through drain of 2 x 160mm and side connections of 2 x 110mm (Fig. 10).

The specific required height can be achieved by cutting the chamber body or extension piece (4DI235R) with a fine-tooth saw.

The unit is supplied with all inlets and outlets blanked off. These are easily opened for use by cutting off the ends with a fine tooth saw.

The appropriate cover should be selected, as for the Terrain Inspection Chamber. For installation details see page 21.

#### **Brick or concrete ring manholes**

One or more inspection chamber bases 4DI240B or 64DI240B with upstand removed may be used at the base of manholes as an alternative to benching in half channel or slip couplings.

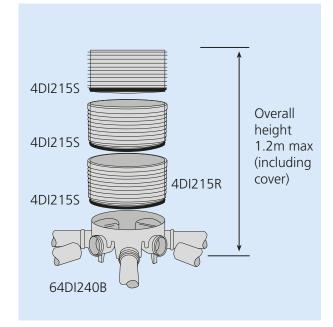


Fig. 10

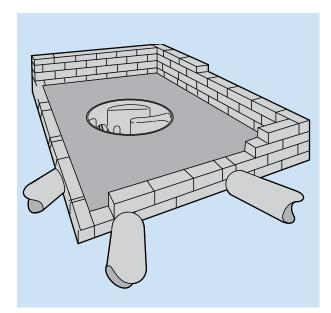


Fig. 11

# Notes

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### Terrain System Planning

#### System planning

#### Bottle gully - square cover (Fig. 16)

The frame and cover may be rotated to meet site requirements and the square grid cut away to suit rainwater or waste pipe entry. The back inlet socket is suitable for solvent weld connection of 110mm diameter pipe. A push-in blank plug is supplied for use when connection is not required.

**To connect waste pipes to back inlet bosses:** remove rubber plug from side bosses and solvent-weld appropriate fitting (Fig. 17).

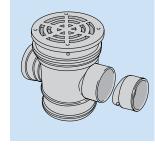




Fig. 18

Fig. 19

#### For straight connectors

Straight connectors	
32mm	117.125
40mm	117.15
50mm	117.2

#### For 90° bend connectors

90° Bend connectors	
32mm	117.15.90 & 224.15.125
40mm	117.15.90
50mm	117.2.90

NOTE: The height of the cover and frame (with the back inlets) may be raised by cutting off the spigot and extending with 200mm pipe.

#### Bottle gully - round cover (Fig. 18)

#### To connect 110mm pipe to back inlet socket:

remove polypropylene plug and solvent-weld pipe or spigot of fitting. The gully may be extended by using the 4DG96 Raising Piece (Fig. 19). The grating and frame should be removed from the gully and the raising piece inserted. The grating should then be fixed to the top of the raising piece. The original gully frame unit should be discarded.

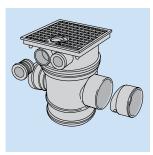


Fig. 17

#### **Gully traps/bends arrangements**

#### P Trap

Use 4DG90 Gully Trap and 4D25D Bend 45° (Fig. 20)

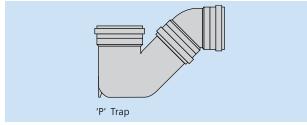


Fig. 20

#### Q Trap

Use 4DG90 Gully Trap and 4D23D Bend 871/2° (Fig. 21)

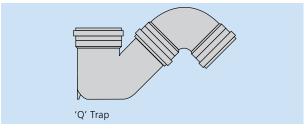


Fig. 21

#### Q Trap

 Use 4DG90 Gully Trap with 4D23D Bend 871/2° and 4D25 Bend 45° (Fig. 22)

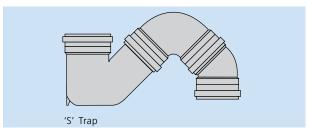


Fig. 22

Fig. 16

#### **System planning**

#### Circular gully and traps (Fig. 23)

This 4DG80 gully is designed to accept both the 4DG82 Sealed Cover and the 4DG83 Circular Grating.

Where required, the unit may be extended by fitting the 4DG81 Extension Piece into the top of the gully.

The gully fitting incorporates:

- 2 x side spigot inlets (110mm dia spigots)
- 1 x 110mm ring seal socket inlet
- 1 x 68mm spigot inlet, to accept rainwater pipe

Each inlet is fitted with a removable polypropylene plug.

The 110mm spigot outlet may be removed - by cutting with a fine-tooth hand saw - to leave a socket to accept 110mm pipe with solvent-weld joint.

#### Hoppers and traps (Fig. 24)

Hoppers are supplied with open grids which snap into place. Sealed covers are available and should be secured using the self-tapping screws provided.

The 110mm spigot outlets may be removed – by cutting with a fine-tooth hand saw – to leave a socket to accept 110mm pipe with solvent-weld joint

To connect waste pipe to side bosses

- Drill out blanking plug using a 51mm diameter hole saw
- Solvent-weld appropriate fitting:

#### For straight connectors

Straight connectors	
32mm	117.125
40mm	117.15
50mm	117.2

#### For 90° bend connectors

90° Bend connectors	
32mm	117.15.90 & 224.15.125
40mm	117.15.90
50mm	117.2.90

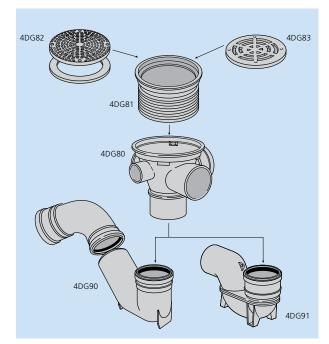


Fig. 23

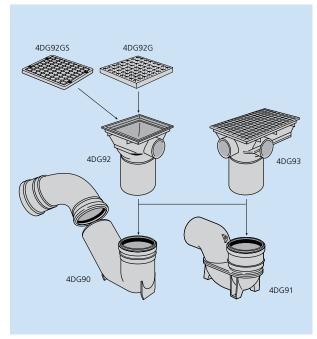


Fig. 24

### Terrain System Planning

#### **System planning**

#### System connections to above ground drainage

### Connecting to soil system (soil pipe to BS EN 1329)

- 110mm Underground Pipe to 110mm Soil Pipe
   110mm Underground Pipe may be connected directly to 110mm Soil Pipe (Fig. 25)
- A 45° external chamfer should be filed onto the end of square cut soil pipe. The soil pipe is then push-fit into the underground drain ring seal socket, using
   9136 Lubricant
- 110mm Underground Pipe to 82mm Soil Pipe (Fig. 26)
  Connection should be made using the 4DW3 Socket
  Reducer. The socket reducer is inserted into the plain
  end of the underground pipe. The 82mm soil pipe is
  then pushed into top of reducer



Connection is made using the **124 Socket Reducer**. The socket reducer is pushed into the ring seal of the socket on the underground drain pipe. The waste pipe is solvent-welded into reducer. Additional reducers may be used as required.



The **4DW Adaptor** enables simple push-fit connection of 110mm underground pipe to waste or rainwater systems. It is available for the following pipe sizes:

Rainwater	
68mm round	4DW25
62mm square	4DW23
75mm square	4DW33
82mm round	4DW3

Waste	
32mm round	
40mm square	4DW200
50mm round	

### Connecting to BS EN 5255/524/1566 waste pipe (Fig. 28) (also to copper waste pipe)

The centre of 4D68/6D68 Socket Plug should be drilled out, ready for solvent-weld connection of the appropriate size 4DW Boss Adaptor. Seal rings on 4DW and underground drain socket should be lubricated using 9136 Lubricant. The socket plug is then inserted into the underground drain socket and 200 Waste Pipe (or copper waste pipe) into 4DW adaptor.

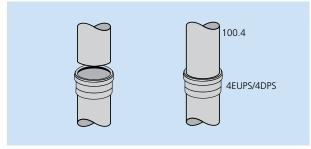


Fig. 25

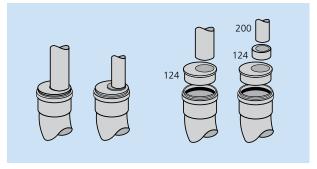


Fig. 26

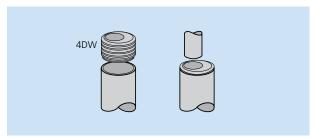


Fig. 27

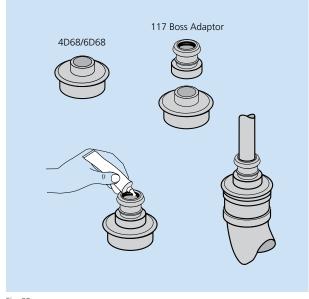


Fig. 28

#### **Further Information**

#### **Further information and assistance**

Terrain products are backed by a comprehensive technical advisory service, available to provide advice and design guidance on all aspects of above and below ground drainage.

#### Technical services include:

- Soil and waste schematics and applicable details
- Specification, product scheduling and estimating
- CAD drawings, including products and application details on disk

Many products are also available in CAD format for ready incorporation into design drawings. To obtain a disk or CD Rom in the appropriate format, simply contact Technical Services.

- On-site advice and problem solving
- Prefabrication and fabrication design service

For prompt assistance, please contact the Terrain Technical Services Department:

Tel: +44 (0)1622 795200 Fax: +44 (0)1622 716796

#### Special component design service

For over 30 years our Fabrication Service has been helping specifiers and contractors overcome problems on-site and at the design stage of projects. We can provide the solution to even the most demanding problems with specials fabricated to order.

#### Terrain standard specials

Created from modifications to standard products to meet frequently occurring design problems. These are identified with an F prefix in the product listing where applicable.

#### Terrain design specials

Products can be manufactured on a one-off or small batch basis to meet the demands of unique installations/ applications. These can be produced to customer specification in virtually any size or shape.

Contact Technical Services for further assistance.

#### **Materials and colours**

Pipe and most fittings are manufactured in terracotta PVC-u. Where other materials are used these are generally PP/PE.

#### **Quality assurance**

Terrain is accredited to BS EN ISO 9001:2000 Quality Management Systems.

#### **Standards compliance**

Terrain underground complies with the appropriate British Standard/European Norm and, where applicable, is Kitemarked to BS EN 1401:1998.

The Inspection Chamber Base (4DI240B) and Raising Piece (4DI235R) meet the requirements of BS 7158:2001 for Plastic Inspection Chambers for drains.

#### **Certifications**

Foamcore pipe is covered by the following British Board of Agrément certificate: 95/3086
Eurodrain (Foamcore) Underground Drainage Pipe
110 and 160mm comply with BS EN 1401 (BS 4660).
EN1401:1998 Underground Drainage.
EN7158:2001 Plastic Inspection Chambers for Drains and Sewers.

#### **Availability**

For details of a wide range of stockists, please contact Sales Support on +44 (0)1622 795200

### **UK Basic Design Principles**

4. Backfill

2. Sidefill

#### Installation

Installation should be carried out in accordance with BS5955: Part 6: 1980. Plastic pipe work (thermoplastics materials) - Code of practice for the installation of unplasticized PVC pipe work for gravity drains and sewers, BS8301: 1985 code of practice for building drainage and this detail sheet.

#### 1. Bedding:

Where the as-dug material is suitable for use as bedding, (i.e. having a nominal particle size not exceedeing 10mm ro 14mm for 110mm and 160mm diameter pipes respectively), the bottom trench may be trimmed to form the pipe bed.

See BS5955: part 6: 1980: Appendix A

Where as-dug materia must be hand trimmed byshovel and isnot puddled when walked upon a 50mm dpeth of bedding material may be used.

In this case the material must be nominal 10mm sinlge sized aggregate with no sharp edges e.g. pea gravel.

#### 2. Side Fill:

In all cases the side fill must be the same specification as the bedding material and extend to the level of the crown of the pipe and placed and compacted in accordance with BS5955: part6: 1980.

#### NOTES:

#### 1. Inspection Chamber Installation:

The base should be placed on the same bedding material as the pipe. The blanking plugs should be placed in the sockets not used. All pipe work must be chamfered before pushing into seals.

Once the upstand has been trimmed to the required height back filling can take place using the selected material and tamping layers.

The base is supplied with 4 blanking plugs.

Class 'C+' \*† (ref 4DIFC4) suitable for cars and light vehicles. The cover and frame my be bedded onto a concrete surround.

Class 'B' (By other) Required where vehicular traffic is expected. The concrete surround must be separated from the upstand by shuttering to prevent load being transmitted to inspectoral chamber base.

BS497:1976. †EN124-Class A15

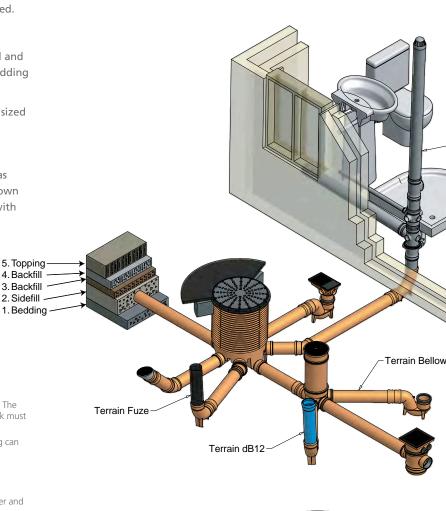
#### 2. Pipe Adhesion

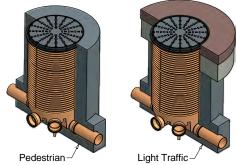
To enable mortar or concrete to adhere to UPVC, the external surface of the pipe or fitting should be coated with Terrain solvent cement and the whole of the coated area dusted with dry coarse sharp sand, whilst the solvent cement is still tacky.

#### 3. Backfill:

Where the backfill above the pipe contains stones larger than 40mm or where the pipe work is deeper than 2 metres, in poor ground, the selected granular material should be extended at least 100mm above the crown of the pipe.

The first 300mm of the backfill selected must be from stones excedding 40mm (unless the granular material extends 100mm above the pipe crown - as noted 3).





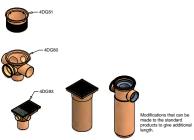
#### Gullies and Hoppers





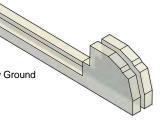






#### Terrain Above Ground





#### **Discharge Units**

Flow rates, probability of discharge factors and discharge unit ratings

Appliances	Capacity	Discharge Data		Recurrance use interval	Probability discharge, P	Discharge, P	
Appliances	Capacity	Flow rate	Duration	(frequency of use)	p=t T	p=t T	
	L	L/s	S	S*			
wc				1200	0.004	7†	
(9L high level	9	2.3	5	600	0.008	14	
cistern)				300	0.017	28	
Washbasin				1200	0.008	1†	
(32mm branch	6	0.6	10	600	0.017	14	
discharge pipe)				300	0.033	18	
Sink				1200	0.021	6†	
(40mm branch	23	0.9	25	600	0.042	14	
discharge pipe)				300	0.083	18	
Bath				4500	0.017	7†	
(40mm branch	80	1.1	75	(domestic)			
discharge pipe)				1800	0.042	27	
Automatic washing machine	180	0.7	300	15000	0.020	4	
Shower	-	0.1	-	-	-	Use flow rate	
Spray tap	-	0.06	-	-	-	Use flow rate	
Urinal (per stall, automatic	4.5	0.15	30	1200	0.025	- 0.3	
flushing)	4.5	0.15	30	900	0.330	0.5	

\* A use or recurrent interval (frequency of use) of 1200's correspondents to domestic use; 600's to commercial use; 300's to congested use such is in public toilets, schools and factories

† to domestic installations, the highest loading occurs during the morning peak period and is made up of the discharge from WC's basins, and sinks. For this reason, a dwelling is usually allotted a fixed number of discharge units for a group consisting of one each of these appliances<sup>1</sup>. In this code, 14 discharge units per dwelling is assumed (see BS 5572).

Some proportion of the total number of appliances may be assumed to be in simultaneous operation if considered appropriate.

#### Gradients

Size of PVC-U	Minimum gradient	Standard workmanship and supervision
110mm	1 in 80*	normal
110mm	1 in 130	high
160mm	1 in 150	normal
160mm	1 in 200	high

\* must include discharge from 1 WC where the rate of flow is small, eg from gully trap connections, their gradient should generally not be less than 1 in 40. Ref BS CP 8301 Clause 7.4.4.4

#### **Surface Water Drains**

Capacity of surface water drains that may be drained by 110mm and 160mm pipes

Size of PVC-U	Minimum gradient	Capacity flowing full litres per second
82mm	1 in 40	5.5*
82mm	1 in 80	3.2*
110mm	1 in 80	6.54*
110mm	1 in 130	5.13*
160mm	1 in 150	14.10*
160mm	1 in 200	12.20*
200mm	1 in 100	44.0*
200mm	1 in 200	30.0*

\* from Crimp and Bruges Tables and Diagrams Metric Edition 1969

#### NOTE\*

1 in 40 = 25.0mm per metre

1 in 80 = 12.5mm per metre 1 in 130 = 7.5 per metre

1 in 150 = 6.6 per metre

1 in 200 = 5.0 per metre

Local authorities throughout the United Kingdom differ widely in their attitude towards the approval of drainage schemes and it must be emphasised that these brief notes are for general guidance only.

### Sustainable Products and Manufac

Evolving solutions are the key to success, at Polypipe we're making it happen

At Polypipe we aim to make our customers' lives easier. We know they are faced with ever increasing regulation and legislation and have therefore developed an outstanding range of product and system solutions that meet more legislation requirements than anyone else.

We always work with sustainability in mind, in fact sustainability isn't just a pipe dream... at Polypipe we are making it happen.

Our innovative approach to changing regulations and legislation has made us synonymous with best practice within our industry.

Plastics are lighter and more robust than traditional materials - less to do more. They help reduce energy usage and therefore greenhouse gas emissions because they are lightweight in production, transport and use. In comparison to traditional materials, like concrete or clay, plastics are recyclable, require no quarrying activities and reduce the carbon footprint from transportation.

#### We produce:

- Products which consider the long-term effects to the environment and which provide environmentally friendly solutions
- Rainwater harvesting and recycling solutions
- Energy saving products
- Clean, lightweight, flame-free, non-hazardous products
- Products which reduce noise
- Stormwater management systems

Due to its
longer lengths and
lighter weight, it can
be 70% cheaper to
transport than
equivalent
concrete pipes

Our Philosophy: Reduce, Reuse, Recycle







### turing Processes

Polypipe has always led the way in manufacturing quality products to meet and exceed ever changing regulations With the support of WaterAid, more than 5.5 million people have gained access to safe, clean water thanks to the use of plastic pipes

APME (Association of Plastics Manufacturers in Europe), Plastics: At Work for a Sustainable Future

Polypipe
sustainable indoor
environmental solutions can
help meet the Merton Rule
by providing at least 10% of
predicted energy requirements
through incorporating
renewable energy production
equipment on larger
developments







Rainwater
harvested from a
Rainstream system
can easily replace
50% of the domestic
demand for
non-potable water







### Index

Code	Product Description	Page No.
3D20D	COUPLER DOUBLE SOCKET - with central stop	5
3D23D	SHORT RADIUS BEND DOUBLE SOCKET	5
3D25D	SHORT RADIUS BEND DOUBLE SOCKET	5
3D33D	SINGLE EQUAL JUNCTION	6
3DP3	SOLID WALL PIPE PLAIN ENDED	4
3DP58	SOLID WALL PIPE PLAIN ENDED	4
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